

Rauschkolbs – Finding the Belleville Roots

Carrie V. Tuck

Introduction

As the ages pass, more and more families are separating and scattering across the United States. The same goes for the Rauschkolb family. You will find them living in Hawaii, Arizona, and Texas (to name a few places). This family wasn't always so scattered though. The Rauschkolb family presented here settled in Belleville, IL after reaching the United States from Germany. And in Belleville, IL is where you will find most of the five generations presented here, living and raising their families. This family line starts with Sandra Rauschkolb and traces back to her great great-grandfather Louis Rauschkolb. Although you will find mention of spouses here, this is her direct Rauschkolb ancestor line.

First Generation

1. **Sandra Jean RAUSHKOLB**^{1 2 3 4 5}, daughter of **George Wilbert RAUSCHKOLB Sr.** and **Doris Helen BAIR**, was born on 19 Apr. 1937 in Marissa, IL and died on 23 May 2008 in Springfield, Greene Co., MO. She was buried on 28 May 2008 in Lake View Memorial Gardens, Fairview Heights, St. Clair Co., IL. Sandra married **Mr. EBLING**^{1 2 3 5 6} (living), son of **Frank EBLING** and **Nancy CRAWFORD**, on 29 Jan. 1960 in Belleville, St. Clair Co., IL. Three children were born to this union and later the couple adopted a fourth child. All are still living.

Sandra retired from Trailer Transit in Chesterton, IN after working many years in their accounting department. At the time of her death, she and her husband owned a KOA Kampground in MO.¹

Second Generation (Parents)

2. **George Wilbert RAUSCHKOLB Sr.**^{1 2 3 7 8 9 10 11 12}, son of **Arthur Louis RAUSCHKOLB** and **Ethel Mae BEESE**, was born on 7 Aug. 1915 in IL and died on 11 Apr. 1983 in Belleville, St. Clair Co., IL. He was buried on 14 Apr. 1983 in Walnut Hill Cemetery, St. Clair Co., IL. George married **Doris Helen BAIR**^{1 2 3 13 14 15 16}, daughter of **Frank L. BAIR** and **Francis L. BROOKMAN**, on 28 Sep. 1936 in Belleville, St. Clair Co., IL. Doris was born on 15 Oct. 1916 in WY and died 1 Aug. 1998 in Belleville, St. Clair Co., IL. She was also buried in Walnut Hill Cemetery, St. Clair Co., IL.

George lived in Belleville for most of his life. He was a retired driver for Fat's Express and a member of the Union Methodist church. George was also a United States Army World War II veteran.³

The children of George and Doris are:

- i. (1) **Sandra Jean RAUSCHKOLB**. Sandra married **Mr. EBLING** (living) on 29 Jan. 1960 in Belleville, St. Clair Co., IL.

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- ii. **Carol RAUSCHKOLB**^{1 2 3 5 17} was born on 21 Jul. 1939 and died on 16 Feb. 2002. Carol married **Mr. JACOBSEN** (living status unknown).
- iii. **Wayne RAUSCHKOLB**^{1 2 3 18} was born on 9 Jan. 1941 and died on 10 Apr. 2005.
- iv. **Mary Jo RAUSCHKOLB**^{1 2 3 19} was born on 26 Jan. 1942 and died on 22 Feb. 2004. Mary married **Mr. MACKEY** (living status unknown).
- v. **Mr. RAUSCHKOLB**^{1 2 3 16} (living) was born in 1946.

Third Generation (Grandparents)

3. **Arthur Louis RAUSCHKOLB**^{3 7 8 9 11 20 21 22}, son of **George RAUSCHKOLB** and **Pauline HARTNAGEL**, was born 2 Oct. 1884 in Belleville, St. Clair Co., IL and died on 9 Apr. 1947 in Belleville, St. Clair Co., IL. He was buried in Walnut Hill Cemetery, St. Clair Co., IL. Arthur married **Ethel Mae BEESE**^{3 7 8 9 15 20}, daughter of **John BEESE** and **Mary SMITH**, on 25 Dec. 1906 in Belleville, St. Clair Co., IL. Ethel was born on 25 Feb. 1887 in IL and died on 18 Feb. 1942 in Belleville, St. Clair Co., IL. She was also buried in Walnut Hill Cemetery, St. Clair Co., IL.

Arthur lived most of his life in Belleville and was very active in the community. He served as an automobile investigator, was a member of the Belleville Commercial Club, was superintendent of the First Methodist Sunday School, and was elected as one of four vice-presidents of the National Junior Chamber of Commerce (1920). One of his excursions included traveling by train throughout the Eighth Federal Reserve District during the Victory Loan Campaign. On 15 Aug. 1917 Arthur jointly opened the Belleville Candy and Specialty Company with Joseph Amos (also of Belleville).^{23 24 25 26 27 28}

Ethel was active in the school and church community. She served as president of the Bunsen School Mother's Club and the Ladies' Aid of the First Methodist Church. She was also a member of the Parent-Teacher Association.⁷

The children of Arthur and Ethel are:

- i. **Melba May RAUSCHKOLB**^{2 3 7 8 9 20 29} was born on 17 Apr. 1907 in IL and died on 16 Jul. 1923. She married **Lawrence "Bud" WILDY**^{3 29} about Sep. 1922.
- ii. **Georgina Lucille RAUSCHKOLB**^{2 3 7 8 9 11 20 36} was born on 23 May 1909 in IL and died on 16 May 1992. She married **William "Bud" ASHTON**^{3 7 8}.
- iii. **Pearl Maurice RAUSCHKOLB**^{2 3 7 8 9 11 30} was born on 27 Jan. 1911 in IL and died on 15 Apr. 1991. She first married **Mr. Maxwell**^{7 8} and then **Mr. Taylor**³.
- iv. **Mary Ann RAUSCHKOLB**^{2 3 7 8 9 11 31 32} was born on 24 Apr. 1913 in IL and died on 6 Apr. 1997 in St. Louis, MO. She first married **Joe MOCERI**^{7 8 32} about 17 Sep. 1939 in Morse Mill, Jefferson Co., MO. Mary then married **Mr. NELSON**³.
- v. (2) **George Wilbert RAUSCHKOLB**. George married **Doris Helen BAIR** on 28 Sep. 1936 in Belleville, St. Clair Co., IL.
- vi. **Arthur James RAUSCHKOLB**^{2 7 8 9 11 33} was born on 7 May 1917 in IL and died on 21 Dec. 1991. He married **Audrey HENDRICKS**².
- vii. **Ethel Rose RAUSCHKOLB**^{2 3 7 8 9 11 34} was born on 10 Apr. 1919 in IL and died on 5 Apr. 1982 in IL. She married **Kenneth DRESSEL**^{2 3 7 8}.
- viii. **Mr. RAUSCHKOLB**^{2 7 11} (living) was born in 1920. He married **Miss FURTADA**².
- ix. **Miss RAUSCHKOLB**^{2 3 7 8 11} (living) was born in 1923. She married **Mr. O'Dell**^{2 3 8}.

- x. **Charles Palmer RAUSCHKOLB**^{2 7 8 11 35 36} was born on 20 Sep. 1924 and died on 17 Oct. 1992 in HI. He married **Barbara PRENTIS**².
- xi. **Miss RAUSCHKOLB**^{2 3 7 8 11} (living) was born in 1928. She married **Mr. ERWIN**^{2 3}.

Forth Generation (Great-Grandparents)

4. **George RAUSCHKOLB**^{8 21 37 38 39 40 41 42}, son of **Louis RAUSCHKOLB** and **Elizabeth VOISIN**, was born in Jul. 1856 in Belleville, St. Clair Co., IL and died on 10 Jul. 1932. He was buried in Green Mount Cemetery, Belleville, St. Clair Co., IL. George married **Pauline HARTNAGEL**^{8 21 38 39 41 43}, daughter of **Fredrick HARTNAGEL** and **Anna Marie MUDER**, on 27 May 1879 in Belleville, St. Clair Co., IL. Pauline was born in Jan. 1859 in Belleville, St. Clair Co., IL and died on 2 Dec. 1947 in Belleville, St. Clair Co., IL.

George attended Central Wesleyan College, a Methodist school in Warrenton, MO that is now closed. He was a member of various organizations in Belleville, where he lived most of his life. These organizations included the Belleville's Retail Merchants' Association (he served as president in 1902), the Board of Health, the St. Clair County Bible Society (he served as president in 1914), and during the war he was the local food administrator (1919).^{44 45 46 47 48}

Besides their daughter Louella, George and Pauline lost two other children in infancy before Frederick was born.⁴⁴

The children of George and Pauline are:

- i. **Louella RAUSCHKOLB**^{38 49} was born about Apr. 1880 in MO and died in Aug. 1880 in St. Louis, MO. She was buried in Salem Cemetery, IL.
- ii. **Frederick George RAUSCHKOLB**^{8 20 21 50 51 52} was born on 13 Jul. 1881 in St. Louis, MO and died in Apr. 1967 in IL. He married **Emma E. GRUEN**^{20 51 53} about 1904.
- iii. (3) **Arthur Louis RAUSCHKOLB**. Arthur married **Ethel Mae BEESE** on 25 Dec. 1906 in Belleville, St. Clair Co., IL.
- iv. **Laverna RAUSCHKOLB**^{8 21 39 41} was born in Mar. 1889 in IL and died after Apr. 1947.
- v. **Corneilia Elisabeth RAUSCHKOLB**^{8 21 54 55} was born on 9 Oct. 1892 in IL and died after Apr. 1947.
- vi. **Erma Marie RAUSCHKOLB**^{8 41 56 57} was born on 27 Oct. 1894 in IL and died after Apr. 1947. She married **Urban Justus BUSIEK**^{8 56 58} on 5 Jul. 1920 in Belleville, St. Clair Co., IL.

Fifth Generation (Great Great-Grandparents)

5. **Louis RAUSCHKOLB**^{37 59 60} (parents unknown) was born about 1818 in Darmstadt, Germany and died on 25 Oct. 1863 in Belleville, St. Clair Co., IL. Louis married **Elizabeth VOISIN**^{37 42 61} (parents unknown). Elizabeth was born on 31 Jul. 1822 in Ruchheim, Rheinland-Pfalz, Germany and died after 1880.

Louis arrived in the United State sometime before 1847. There is a Louis found on the 1840 Census in St. Clair Co., IL. Listed on the census under his name are 2 males between 20 and 30 years of age and 1 female between 15 and 20 years of age.

A person fitting Elizabeth's description (age and so forth) is found as a passenger on the ship Henry IV, arriving on 16 Sep. 1836 in New York. After Louis' death Elizabeth married **Frederick W. WOLPERT**⁶² on 29 May 1871 in Belleville, St. Clair Co., IL.

Children of Louis and Elizabeth are:

- i. **Anna RAUSCHKOLB**^{37 63} was born about 1847 in IL. Anna married **John C. BRANDT**⁶³ on 7 Jan. 1866 in Belleville, St. Clair Co., IL.
- ii. **William RAUSCHKOLB**^{37 64 65 66 67} was born about Nov. 1848 in IL. And died on 16 Nov. 1919. He was buried on 19 Nov. 1919 in Salem Cemetery, IL. William married **Caroline (Carrie) MEIER**^{64 65 66 67} about 1870.
- iii. **Louis F. RAUSCHKOLB**^{37 42 68 69 70 71} was born on 5 Sep. 1849 in Belleville, St. Clair Co., IL and died on 16 Jul. 1914 in St. Louis, MO. He was buried on 18 Jul. 1914 in Salem Cemetery, IL. Louis married **Minnie NAUMANN**^{68 69 71 72 73} on 28 Mar. (or May) 1872.
- iv. **Louisa RAUSCHKOLB**^{37 42 74} was born on 11 Apr. 1852 in IL.
- v. **Otto W. Rauschkolb**^{37 42 75 76 77 78} was born on 9 Mar. 1854 in Belleville, St. Clair Co., IL and died on 26 Feb. 1903 in Belleville, St. Clair Co., IL. He was buried on 1 Mar. 1903 in Green Mount Cemetery, Belleville, St. Clair Co., IL. Otto first married **Lydia HUENE**^{75 78 79} on 5 Feb. 1880 in Madison Co., IL. After her death he married **Emma HEINZELMANN**^{76 78 80 81 82 83} on 20 Oct. 1887 in St. Clair Co., IL.
- vi. (4) **George RAUSCHKOLB** George married **Pauline HARTNAGEL** on 27 May 1879 in Belleville, St. Clair Co., IL.
- vii. **John RAUSCHKOLB**^{37 42 84} was born on 22 Feb. 1859 in IL and died on 25 Jun. 1930 in St. Louis, MO. He was buried on 28 Jun. 1930 in Park Lawn Cemetery (MO or IL). John married **Hattie C. ERD**⁸⁵.
- viii. **Matilda RAUSCHKOLB**^{42 61 86} was born on 15 Jul. 1862 in IL.

¹ Renner Funeral Home archives, *Renner Funeral Home* (<http://www.rennerfh.com/index.shtml>), Sandra (Rauschkolb) Ebling.

² Personal knowledge of Mr. Rauschkolb, CA (Mr. Rauschkolb hand wrote this list, that includes names, dates, and current addresses for the Rauschkolb family, both living and deceased. This document was written between May 2003 and May 2008. Whereabouts of original copy is unknown. A photocopy is held in the private collection of Carrie Tuck.).

³ "George Rauschkolb Sr. Obituary, news clipping," *Personal Collection of George Rauschkolb Jr., Belleville, IL*, Abt 12 Apr 1983, probably from Belleville News-Democrat, Belleville, IL.

⁴ Social Security Administration database, *Family Search* (<http://familysearch.org>), entry for Sandra Ebling, 2008, SS no. 352-30-****.

⁵ Martha Mae Schmidt, compiler, *Methodist Church Records Belleville, IL 1840-1998* (Belleville, IL: St. Clair County Genealogical Society, 1999), pg. 279.

⁶ Personal knowledge of Mr. Ebling, MO.

⁷ "Ethel (Beese) Rauschkolb Obituary, news clipping," *Personal Collection of George Rauschkolb Jr., Belleville, IL*, Abt 18 Feb 1942, Belleville News-Democrat, Belleville, IL.

⁸ "Arthur Rauschkolb Obituary, news clipping," *Personal Collection of George Rauschkolb Jr., Belleville, IL*, Abt 9 Apr 1947, probably from Belleville News-Democrat, Belleville, IL.

⁹ 1920 U.S. census, St. Clair Co, IL, population schedule, 1-WD Belleville, p. 40; digital image, *Heritage Quest* (<http://heritagequestonline.com>); citing National Archives and Records Administration microfilm T625, roll 403.

¹⁰ Social Security Administration database, *Family Search* (<http://familysearch.org>), entry for George Rauschkolb, 1983, SS no. 328-03-5451.

¹¹ 1930 U.S. census, St. Clair Co, IL, population schedule, 1-WD Belleville, sheet 12A; digital image, *Ancestry* (<http://ancestry.com>); citing National Archives and Records Administration microfilm T626, roll 555.

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- ¹² Martha Mae Schmidt, pg. 322.
- ¹³ Social Security Administration database, *Family Search* (<http://familysearch.org>), entry for Doris Rauschkolb, 1998, SS no. 321-50-0147.
- ¹⁴ Martha Mae Schmidt, pg. 329.
- ¹⁵ 1930 U.S. census, St. Clair Co, IL, population schedule, Mascoutah Twp, sheet 9B; digital image, *Ancestry* (<http://ancestry.com>); citing National Archives and Records Administration microfilm T626, roll 557.
- ¹⁶ Personal knowledge of Mr. Rauschkolb, IL.
- ¹⁷ Social Security Administration database, *Family Search* (<http://familysearch.org>), entry for Carol Rauschkolb, 2002, SS no. 332-32-2857.
- ¹⁸ Social Security Administration database, *Family Search* (<http://familysearch.org>), entry for Wayne Rauschkolb, 2005, SS no. 352-32-7284.
- ¹⁹ Social Security Administration database, *Family Search* (<http://familysearch.org>), entry for Mary Mackey, 2004, SS no. 352-32-5820.
- ²⁰ 1910 U.S. census, St. Clair Co, IL, population schedule, 1-WD Belleville, p. 33; digital image, *Heritage Quest* (<http://heritagequestonline.com>); citing National Archives and Records Administration microfilm T624, roll 321.
- ²¹ 1900 U.S. census, St. Clair Co, IL, population schedule, 1-WD Belleville, p. 3; digital image, *Heritage Quest* (<http://heritagequestonline.com>); citing National Archives and Records Administration microfilm T623, roll 340.
- ²² Martha Mae Schmidt, pg. 226.
- ²³ "Protest When Auto-Prober is too Active," *Belleville News-Democrat*, 29 Sep 1916; digital image, *Genealogy Bank* (<http://genealogybank.com>).
- ²⁴ "Local Boosters at Centennial at Waterloo," *Belleville News-Democrat*, 6 Jan 1916; digital image, *Genealogy Bank* (<http://genealogybank.com>).
- ²⁵ "M. E. Sun. School had Election," *Belleville News-Democrat*, 9 Jan 1919; digital image, *Genealogy Bank* (<http://genealogybank.com>).
- ²⁶ "A. Rauschkolb Gets Office," *Belleville News-Democrat*, 21 Jun 1920; digital image, *Genealogy Bank* (<http://genealogybank.com>).
- ²⁷ "A. L. Rauschkolb is Recommended," *Belleville News-Democrat*, 7 Apr 1919; digital image, *Genealogy Bank* (<http://genealogybank.com>).
- ²⁸ "A. Rauschkolb Plans to Open Candy Factory," *Belleville News-Democrat*, 6 Apr 1922; digital image, *Genealogy Bank* (<http://genealogybank.com>).
- ²⁹ "Jazz Artist Reported Wed," *Belleville News-Democrat*, 19 Sep 1922; digital image, *Genealogy Bank* (<http://genealogybank.com>).
- ³⁰ Social Security Administration database, *Family Search* (<http://familysearch.org>), entry for Pearl Taylor, 1991, SS no. 328-03-6912.
- ³¹ Martha Mae Schmidt, pg. 328.
- ³² MO, Missouri Marriage Records, 1805-2002, Jefferson Co, Moceri-Rauschkolb, 17 Sep 1939; digital images, *Ancestry* (<http://ancestry.com>).
- ³³ Social Security Administration database, *Family Search* (<http://familysearch.org>), entry for Arthur Rauschkolb, 1991, SS no. 328-03-6766.
- ³⁴ Social Security Administration database, *Family Search* (<http://familysearch.org>), entry for Ethel Dressel, 1982, SS no. 341-12-5774.
- ³⁵ Social Security Administration database, *Family Search* (<http://familysearch.org>), entry for Charles Rauschkolb, 1992, SS no. 355-16-7551.
- ³⁶ Martha Mae Schmidt, pg. 326.
- ³⁷ 1860 U.S. census, St. Clair Co, IL, population schedule, Belleville PO, p. 546; digital image, *Heritage Quest* (<http://heritagequestonline.com>); citing National Archives and Records Administration microfilm M653, roll 224.
- ³⁸ 1880 U.S. census, St. Louis Co, MO, population schedule, 4-WD St. Louis, p. 221; digital image, *Heritage Quest* (<http://heritagequestonline.com>); citing National Archives and Records Administration microfilm T9, roll 732.
- ³⁹ 1930 U.S. census, St. Clair Co, IL, population schedule, 1-WD Belleville, sheet 10A; digital image, *Ancestry* (<http://ancestry.com>); citing National Archives and Records Administration microfilm T626, roll 555.
- ⁴⁰ Martha Mae Schmidt, pg. 203.
- ⁴¹ 1920 U.S. census, St. Clair Co, IL, population schedule, 1-WD Belleville, p. 45; digital image, *Heritage Quest* (<http://heritagequestonline.com>); citing National Archives and Records Administration microfilm T625, roll 403.
- ⁴² 1870 U.S. census, St. Clair Co, IL, population schedule, Belleville, p. 358; digital image, *Heritage Quest* (<http://heritagequestonline.com>); citing National Archives and Records Administration microfilm M593, roll 280.
- ⁴³ 1860 U.S. census, St. Clair Co, IL, population schedule, Belleville PO, p. 556; digital image, *Heritage Quest* (<http://heritagequestonline.com>); citing National Archives and Records Administration microfilm M653, roll 224.
- ⁴⁴ Anita Grine, deceased, personally typed testimony, Abt 1947; (Ms. Grine is the granddaughter of George and Pauline (Hartnagel) Rauschkolb. Whereabouts of original copy is unknown. A photocopy is held in the private collection of Carrie Tuck.); transcript.
- ⁴⁵ "Favor More Revenue," *Belleville News-Democrat*, 3 Jul 1902; digital image, *Genealogy Bank* (<http://genealogybank.com>).
- ⁴⁶ "Board of Health has Organized," *Belleville News-Democrat*, 31 May 1905; digital image, *Genealogy Bank* (<http://genealogybank.com>).
- ⁴⁷ "County Bible Society Meet," *Belleville News-Democrat*, 9 Dec 1913; digital image, *Genealogy Bank* (<http://genealogybank.com>).
- ⁴⁸ "G. Rauschkolb Head of B.R.M.A.," *Belleville News-Democrat*, 18 Jan 1917; digital image, *Genealogy Bank* (<http://genealogybank.com>).
- ⁴⁹ Death Certificate, St. Louis, St. Louis Co, MO, Luella M. Rauschkolb; digital image, "Vol. 10 Pg. 287," *Ancestry* (<http://ancestry.com>).
- ⁵⁰ Social Security Administration database, *Family Search* (<http://familysearch.org>), entry for Fred Rauschkolb, 1967, SS no. 332-20-6783.

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- ⁵¹ 1930 U.S. census, St. Clair Co, IL, population schedule, Canteen, sheet 30A; digital image, *Ancestry* (<http://ancestry.com>); citing National Archives and Records Administration microfilm T626, roll 555.
- ⁵² MO birth certificate (1881), F.G. Rauschkolb.
- ⁵³ MO birth certificate (1904), Anita Rauschkolb.
- ⁵⁴ 1920 U.S. census, Wayne Co, MI, population schedule, Detroit Ward 13, p. 169; digital image, *Heritage Quest* (<http://heritagequestonline.com>); citing National Archives and Records Administration microfilm T625, roll 811.
- ⁵⁵ Martha Mae Schmidt, pg. 179.
- ⁵⁶ "Miss Rauschkolb to Wed Monday," *Belleville News-Democrat*, 2 Jul 1920; digital image, *Genealogy Bank* (<http://genealogybank.com>).
- ⁵⁷ Martha Mae Schmidt, pg. 180.
- ⁵⁸ Social Security Administration database, *Family Search* (<http://familysearch.org>), entry for Urban Busiek, 1988, SS no. 499-50-5645.
- ⁵⁹ 1840 U.S. census, St. Clair Co, IL, p. 273; digital image, *Heritage Quest* (<http://heritagequestonline.com>); citing National Archives and Records Administration microfilm M704, roll 70.
- ⁶⁰ Martha Mae Schmidt, pg. 220.
- ⁶¹ 1880 U.S. census, St. Clair Co, IL, population schedule, 2-WD Belleville, p. 360; digital image, *Heritage Quest* (<http://heritagequestonline.com>); citing National Archives and Records Administration microfilm T9, roll 247.
- ⁶² Illinois State Archives, "Marriage Records," database(<http://www.cyberdriveillinois.com/departments/archives/databases.htm>), Fredrick Wolpert to Elizabeth Rauschkolb; Lic # 4242.
- ⁶³ Martha Mae Schmidt, pg. 200.
- ⁶⁴ "Deaths - William Rauschkolb," *Belleville News-Democrat*, 17 Nov 1919; digital image, *Genealogy Bank* (<http://genealogybank.com>).
- ⁶⁵ 1880 U.S. census, Macoupin Co, IL, population schedule, Carlinville, p. 123; digital image, *Heritage Quest* (<http://heritagequestonline.com>); citing National Archives and Records Administration microfilm T9, roll 232.
- ⁶⁶ 1900 U.S. census, St. Louis Co, MO, population schedule, 12-WD St. Louis, p. 136; digital image, *Heritage Quest* (<http://heritagequestonline.com>); citing National Archives and Records Administration microfilm T623, roll 894.
- ⁶⁷ 1910 U.S. census, St. Louis Co, MO, population schedule, 14-WD St. Louis, p. 25; digital image, *Heritage Quest* (<http://heritagequestonline.com>); citing National Archives and Records Administration microfilm T624, roll 818.
- ⁶⁸ 1900 U.S. census, St. Louis Co, MO, population schedule, 25-WD St. Louis, p. 253; digital image, *Heritage Quest* (<http://heritagequestonline.com>); citing National Archives and Records Administration microfilm T623, roll 899.
- ⁶⁹ 1910 U.S. census, St. Louis Co, MO, population schedule, 24-WD St. Louis, p. 53; digital image, *Heritage Quest* (<http://heritagequestonline.com>); citing National Archives and Records Administration microfilm T624, roll 814.
- ⁷⁰ MO death certificate 24410 (1914), Louis Rauschkolb.
- ⁷¹ Martha Mae Schmidt, pg. 202.
- ⁷² MO death certificate 41590 (1933), Minnie Naumann Rauschkolb.
- ⁷³ 1920 U.S. census, Pulaski Co, AR, population schedule, 8-WD Little Rock, p. 72; digital image, *Heritage Quest* (<http://heritagequestonline.com>); citing National Archives and Records Administration microfilm T625, roll 79.
- ⁷⁴ Martha Mae Schmidt, pg. 154.
- ⁷⁵ 1880 U.S. census, St. Clair Co, IL, population schedule, 1-WD Belleville, p. 330; digital image, *Heritage Quest* (<http://heritagequestonline.com>); citing National Archives and Records Administration microfilm T9, roll 247.
- ⁷⁶ 1900 U.S. census, St. Clair Co, IL, population schedule, 6-WD Belleville, p. 136; digital image, *Heritage Quest* (<http://heritagequestonline.com>); citing National Archives and Records Administration microfilm T623, roll 340.
- ⁷⁷ Martha Mae Schmidt, pg. 155.
- ⁷⁸ "Otto W. Rauschkolb Passed Away," *Belleville News-Democrat*, 27 Feb 1903; digital image, *Genealogy Bank* (<http://genealogybank.com>).
- ⁷⁹ Illinois State Archives, "Marriage Records," database(<http://www.cyberdriveillinois.com/departments/archives/databases.htm>), Otto Rauschkolb to Lydia Huene; Lic # 243.
- ⁸⁰ Illinois State Archives, "Marriage Records," database(<http://www.cyberdriveillinois.com/departments/archives/databases.htm>), Otto Rauschkolb to Emma Heinzelmann; Lic # 2567.
- ⁸¹ "Emma Rauschkolb Obituary," *Belleville News-Democrat*, 5 Mar 1917; digital image, *Genealogy Bank* (<http://genealogybank.com>).
- ⁸² MO death certificate 12126 (1917), Emma Rauschkolb.
- ⁸³ Martha Mae Schmidt, pg. 205.
- ⁸⁴ MO death certificate 21363 (1930), John Rauschkolb.
- ⁸⁵ MO death certificate 37394 (1932), Hattie Rauschkolb.
- ⁸⁶ Martha Mae Schmidt, pg. 158.